

OBITUARY	
Sir Howard Colvin, Kt., C.V.O., C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A., Hon. F.R.I.B.A., 15 October 1919–28 December 2007 MALCOLM AIRS	ix
ARTICLES	
Medieval Arrowheads from Oxfordshire RICHARD WADGE	1
The Abingdon Monks' Map JOHN STEANE	17
Walter Jones of Witney, Worcester, and Chastleton: Rewriting the Past HILARY L. TURNER	33
Thomas Garth, Rector of Charlton-on-Otmoor, 1615–1643: Rake or Reformer? CHRISTINE JACKSON	45
Oxford's First Quaker Meeting Place: the Home of Richard Bettris (c.1606–1682) LARRY KREITZER	59
H. M. J. Underhill (1855–1921): Oxford Antiquarian, Artist, and 'Provision Merchant' MEGAN PRICE	99
REPORTS	
A Roman Settlement at Bicester Park, Bicester, Oxfordshire AILSA WESTGARTH and SIMON CARLYLE	121
Excavations at St Mary's Church, Black Bourton, Oxfordshire: Early, Middle, and Late Anglo-Saxon Activity DAVID GILBERT	147
Excavations at the Classics Centre, 65–67 St Giles, Oxford ANDREW NORTON and GUY COCKIN	161
NOTES	
Iron Age and Medieval Quarrying at Barracks Lane, Cowley, Oxford ROB TANNAHILL and VALÉRIE DIEZ	195
The Restored Tomb of John Townsend at St Giles's Church, Oxford GEOFFREY TYACK	198
Tree-ring Dating Supported by OAHS DAVID CLARK, DAN MILES, and MARTIN WHITWORTH	200
REVIEWS	
Stephen J. Yeates, <i>The Tribe of Witches. The Religion of the Dobunni and Hwicce</i> MARTIN HENIG	201
John Blair, ed., <i>Waterways and Canal-building in Medieval England</i> JIM EDWARDS and PAUL HINDLE	202
Robin Darwell-Smith, <i>A History of University College, Oxford</i> JOHN JONES	203
Geoffrey Smedley-Stevenson, ed., <i>Early Victorian Squarson: the Diaries of William Cotton</i> <i>Risley, Vicar of Deddington, Oxfordshire, part 1: 1835–48</i> BARRIE TRINDER	204
Antonia Catchpole, David Clark, and Robert Peberdy, <i>Burford, Buildings and People</i> <i>in a Cotswold Town</i> JOHN STEANE	205
S. J. D. Green and Peregrine Horden, eds, <i>All Souls under the Ancien Regime: Politics,</i> <i>Learning, and the Oxford University</i> MICHAEL RIORDAN	206

2008

VOLUME LXXIII

OXONIENSIA

# OXONIENSIA

LXXIII  
2008

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD  
2009

#### EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued to members of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society for a subscription price of £12. Applications for membership should be made to The Membership Secretary, Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society, 9 Kings End, Bicester OX26 6DR.

Intending contributors to *Oxoniensia* are asked to submit two copies of their work to the Editor, Diana Wood, 7 Binswood Avenue, Headington, Oxford OX3 8NY ([dilignum@talktalk.net](mailto:dilignum@talktalk.net)) no later than 1 April each year. The Editor will be pleased to advise on preliminary drafts. Notes for Contributors are available on the Society's website, [www.oahs.org.uk](http://www.oahs.org.uk).

Copies of most back numbers are available. Please refer to the website for further information. The Society is always grateful for donations of unwanted sets.

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society, formed in 1972 by the amalgamation of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society (founded in 1839) and the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society (founded in 1852), exists to further the study of the archaeology, topography, architecture, and history of Oxford and Oxfordshire. In addition to publishing *Oxoniensia*, it provides a programme of winter lectures in Oxford and organizes excursions to places of architectural, historical, or archaeological interest. There is a Victorian Group and, closely associated with it, a Listed Buildings Committee, through which the Society attempts to safeguard historical buildings and monuments.

Subscriptions (£12 individual, £17 family membership) should be sent to the Membership Secretary, 9 Kings End, Bicester OX26 6DR, who will be pleased to supply further information about the Society.

The Society's website can be found at [www.oahs.org.uk](http://www.oahs.org.uk).

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

The Oxfordshire Record Society publishes documents relating to the County of Oxford. The annual subscription, currently only £9, supports the Society's work and entitles members to receive volumes at less than the normal retail price. Recent volumes issued by the Society include:

*Index to the Probate Records of Oxfordshire, 1733-1857*, ed. D. M. Barratt et al.

*Brightwell Parish Diaries, 1774-1892*, ed. M. Spurrell

*Woodstock Borough Court Books*, ed. R. Taylor et al.

*Oxfordshire Forest Pleas, 1246-1609*, ed. B. Schumer

Forthcoming volumes include *Bishop Wilberforce's Memoranda Books*, ed. R. Pugh.

Applications for membership should be sent to Mr G. Hannah, Hon. Secretary, Summerfields School, Mayfield Road, Oxford OX2 7EN. New members receive a volume of their choice from those still in print.

#### OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Founded in 1884, the Society publishes editions of historical records relating to the City, University, and Colleges of Oxford. To date 140 volumes have been issued, of which almost 100 are still in print. Works available from the Society include Cordeaux and Merry's bibliographies of the City of Oxford (1976), Oxfordshire (1950), and a supplementary volume on Oxfordshire (1981). The Society's latest publications are *The Account Rolls of University College, Oxford*, ed. R. H. Darwall-Smith, 2 vols, and *Registrum Annalium Mertonensis, 1603-1660*, ed. J. R. L. Highfield.

Subscribers receive a new hardback volume every two years, an annual newsletter, and the opportunity to purchase previous publications at a generous discount on retail prices. Enquiries about subscription should be sent to the Hon. Secretary, Dr E. M. P. Wells, 24 Tree Lane, Iffley Village, Oxford OX4 4EY.

Non-members may buy those titles still in print from Boydell & Brewer. See link from the Society's webpage [www.oxhistsoc.org.uk](http://www.oxhistsoc.org.uk) or visit [www.boydell.co.uk](http://www.boydell.co.uk).

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE LOCAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION

The Association was founded in 1980 to further the study of local history in the County, and in particular to promote links between amateur local historians and academic and professional bodies involved in local history. The Association organizes twice-yearly meetings or day schools in Oxford and elsewhere in the County and publishes a quarterly newsletter and twice-yearly journal, *Oxfordshire Local History*.

Enquiries about the Association should be addressed to the Hon. Secretary, Mr Trevor Davies, 16 Hurst Close, Wallingford OX10 9BQ ([trefor.davies@ntlworld.com](mailto:trefor.davies@ntlworld.com)). Subscriptions (£9) may be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, Mr L. Tiller, East House, Roke Marsh, Wallingford OX10 6JB.

---

#### BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society publishes volumes of records relating to Banbury and its neighbourhood, including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire, as well as Oxfordshire. Thirty volumes have been published to date. These include all pre-General Registration Banbury Parish Registers, 1558-1838, now mostly out of print, but available on microfiche from Oxfordshire Family History Society, c/o Oxfordshire Studies, Central Library, Westgate, Oxford OX1 1DJ.

Recent volumes available from Banbury Museum include:

*Banbury Gaol Records*, ed. P. Renold

*The 'Bawdy Court' of Banbury: the Act Book of the Peculiar Court of Banbury, 1625-1638*, ed. R. K. Gilkes

*King's Sutton Churchwardens' Accounts, 1636-1700*, ed. P. Hayter

*Banbury Chapbooks*, ed. L. J. De Freitas

*Early Victorian Squarson: the Diaries of William Cotton Risley, Vicar of Deddington, 1835-1848, part 1, 1835-1848*, ed. G. Smedley-Stevenson

*Banbury Past through Artists' Eyes*, ed. Simon Townsend and Jeremy Gibson.

Volumes in preparation include *Turnpike Roads to Banbury*, by A. Rosevear, and *Mid-Victorian Squarson: the Diaries of William Cotton Risley of Deddington, part 2, 1849-1869*, ed. G. Smedley-Stevenson.

The Society's magazine, *Cake and Cockhorse*, is issued to members three times a year. Those from 1959 to 2003 are available to buy on a CD-ROM or free online at <http://tinyurl.com/4kn7g>.

Subscriptions (£13) are payable to the Hon. Secretary, c/o Banbury Museum, Spiceball Park Road, Banbury OX16 2PQ.