



## Contents

### ARTICLES

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| Aspects of Recusancy in Oxfordshire: the Case of Owen Fletcher of Woodstock<br>(1553–c.1635)<br>MARY HODGES  | 1  |
| The Hundred Books and Rural Debt: Shrivenham Hundred in the Seventeenth Century<br>JOAN DILS   | 9  |
| Changes through Time: John Combes's Charity School, its Architecture, Function,<br>and History<br>DAVID CLARK AND DIANA WOOD                       | 19 |
| Bury Knowle House in Context: its History, Design, and Architecture<br>RHONA WALKER  | 37 |
| The Basque Refugee Children in Oxfordshire during the Spanish Civil War: Politically<br>Charged Project or Humanitarian Endeavour?<br>MEIRIAN JUMP | 55 |

### REPORTS

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| The Excavation of Iron Age, Roman, Medieval, and Civil War Features South of<br>the Vineyard, Abingdon, Oxfordshire<br>REBECCA DEVANEY, ET AL.                         | 73  |
| Excavations at Abingdon West Central Redevelopment: Iron Age, Roman, Medieval,<br>and Post-medieval Activity in Abingdon<br>KATE BRADY, ALEX SMITH, AND GRANVILLE LAWS | 107 |
| Roman and Medieval Occupation at 47–53 High Street, Burford, Oxfordshire<br>SARAH COLES, JENNIFER LOWE, AND STEVE PRESTON  | 203 |

### NOTE

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| An Oxfordshire Roman Millefiori Disc<br>CAROL ANDERSON | 219 |
|--|-----|

### REVIEWS

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| Simon Townley, ed., <i>Victoria History of the Counties of England, Oxfordshire, 15: Carterton, Minster Lovell and Environs. Bampton Hundred, Part Three</i><br>ALUN HOWKINS | 221 |
| William Whyte, <i>Oxford Jackson: Architecture, Education, Status, and Style 1835–1924</i><br>GEOFFREY TYACK   | 223 |
| Trevor Rowley, <i>The English Landscape in the Twentieth Century</i><br>GEORGE LAMBECK   | 224 |

Published in Oxoniensia 2007, (c) Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society

2007

VOLUME LXXII

OXONIENSIA

# OXONIENSIA

LXXII  
2007

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

2008

#### EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniana* is issued to members of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society for a subscription price of £12. Applications for membership should be made to The Membership Secretary, Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society, 9 King's End, Bicester OX26 6DR.

Intending contributors to *Oxoniana* are asked to submit two copies of their work to the Editor, Diana Wood, 7 Binswood Avenue, Headington, Oxford OX3 8NY ([dilignum@talktalk.net](mailto:dilignum@talktalk.net)) no later than 1 April each year. The Editor will be pleased to advise on preliminary drafts. Notes for Contributors are available on the Society's website, [www.oahs.org.uk](http://www.oahs.org.uk).

Copies of most back numbers of *Oxoniana* are available from Heritage Marketing and Publications Ltd, Hill Farm – Unit F, Castle Acre Road, Great Dunham, King's Lynn, Norfolk PE32 2LP, tel. 01760 755645, website: [www.heritagemp.com](http://www.heritagemp.com). The Society is always grateful for donations of unwanted sets.

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society, formed in 1972 by the amalgamation of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society (founded in 1839) and the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society (founded in 1852), exists to further the study of the archaeology, topography, architecture, and history of Oxford and Oxfordshire. In addition to publishing *Oxoniana*, it provides a programme of winter lectures in Oxford and organizes excursions to places of architectural, historical, or archaeological interest. There is a Victorian Group and, closely associated with it, a Listed Buildings Committee, through which the Society attempts to safeguard historical buildings and monuments.

Subscriptions (£12 individual, £17 family membership) should be sent to the Membership Secretary, 9 Kings End, Bicester OX26 6DR, who will be pleased to supply further information about the Society.

The Society's website can be found at [www.oahs.org.uk](http://www.oahs.org.uk).

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

The Oxfordshire Record Society publishes documents relating to the County of Oxford. The annual subscription, currently only £9, supports the Society's work and entitles members to receive volumes at less than the normal retail price. Recent volumes issued by the Society include:

*Index to the Probate Records of Oxfordshire, 1733-1857*, ed. D. M. Barratt et al.

*Brightwell Parish Diaries, 1774-1892*, ed. M. Spurrell

*Woodstock Borough Court Books*, ed. R. Taylor et al.

*Oxfordshire Forest Pleas, 1246-1609*, ed. B. Schumer

Forthcoming volumes include *Bishop Wilberforce's Memoranda Books*, ed. R. Pugh.

Applications for membership should be sent to Mr G. Hannah, Hon. Secretary, Summerfields School, Mayfield Road, Oxford OX2 7EN. New members receive a volume of their choice from those still in print.

#### OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Founded in 1884, the Society publishes editions of historical records relating to the City, University, and Colleges of Oxford. To date 140 volumes have been issued, of which almost 100 are still in print. Works available from the Society include Cordeaux and Merry's bibliographies of the City of Oxford (1976), Oxfordshire (1950), and a supplementary volume on Oxfordshire (1981). The Society's latest publications are *The Account Rolls of University College, Oxford*, ed. R. H. Darwall-Smith, 2 vols, and *Registrum Annalium Mertonensis, 1603-1660*, ed. J. R. L. Highfield.

Subscribers receive a new hardback volume every two years, an annual newsletter, and the opportunity to purchase previous publications at a generous discount on retail prices. Enquiries about subscription should be sent to the Hon. Secretary, Dr E. M. P. Wells, 24 Tree Lane, Iffley Village, Oxford OX4 4EY.

Non-members may buy those titles still in print from Boydell & Brewer. See link from the Society's webpage or visit [www.boydell.co.uk](http://www.boydell.co.uk).

---

#### OXFORDSHIRE LOCAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION

The Association was founded in 1980 to further the study of local history in the County, and in particular to promote links between amateur local historians and academic and professional bodies involved in local history. The Association organizes twice-yearly meetings or day schools in Oxford and elsewhere in the County and publishes a quarterly newsletter and twice-yearly journal, *Oxfordshire Local History*.

Enquiries about the Association should be addressed to the Hon. Secretary, Mr Trevor Davies, 16 Hurst Close, Wallingford OX10 9BQ ([trefor.davies@ntlworld.com](mailto:trefor.davies@ntlworld.com)). Subscriptions (£9) may be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, Mr L. Tiller, East House, Roke Marsh, Wallingford OX10 6JB.

---

#### BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society publishes volumes of records relating to Banbury and its neighbourhood, including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire, as well as Oxfordshire. Thirty volumes have been published to date. These include all pre-General Registration Banbury Parish Registers, 1558-1838, now mostly out of print, but available on microfiche from Oxfordshire Family History Society, c/o Oxfordshire Studies, Central Library, Westgate, Oxford OX1 1DJ.

Recent volumes available from Banbury Museum include:

*Banbury Gaol Records*, ed. P. Renold

*The 'Bawdy Court' of Banbury: the Act Book of the Peculiar Court of Banbury, 1625-1638*, ed. R. K. Gilkes

*King's Sutton Churchwardens' Accounts, 1636-1700*, ed. P. Hayter

*Banbury Chapbooks*, ed. L. J. De Freitas

*Early Victorian Squarson: the Diaries of William Cotton Risley, Vicar of Deddington, 1835-1848, part 1, 1835-1848*, ed. G. Smedley-Stevenson

*Banbury Past through Artists' Eyes*, ed. Simon Townsend and Jeremy Gibson.

Volumes in preparation include *Turnpike Roads to Banbury*, by A. Rosevear, and *Mid-Victorian Squarson: the Diaries of William Cotton Risley of Deddington, part 2, 1849-1869*, ed. G. Smedley-Stevenson.

The Society's magazine, *Cake and Cockhorse*, is issued to members three times a year. Those from 1959 to 2003 are available to buy on a CD-ROM or free online at <http://tinyurl.com/4kn7g>.

Subscriptions (£13) are payable to the Hon. Secretary, c/o Banbury Museum, Spiceball Park Road, Banbury OX16 2PQ.

