A Classification by Subject of the Oxford Almanacks 1674–1991

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SUMMARY

The illustrations reproduced in the annual Oxford Almanacks since 1674 contain a wealth of topographical and architectural material; but, although they are now easily available in reproduction in Miss H.M. Petter's The Oxford Almanacks, no detailed analysis of their content or of the years in which particular views appeared has been attempted. The following classification arranges the Almanacks by year according to their subject-matter, identifying and listing for the first time some of the buildings and topographical features depicted. One appendix lists Almanacks produced since Miss Petter's book was published, with their artists; others list, for the whole series, illustrations re-used or adapted in later years as well as those executed by different artists from almost exactly the same view-points.

INTRODUCTION

The idea of classifying the Oxford Almanacks by subject arose from a study of Miss H.M. Petter's *The Oxford Almanacks* (1974), in which the pictures on all the Almanacks from 1674 to 1973 are reproduced. The index to Miss Petter's book gives, under each college or other subject, the pages on which the reproductions are printed; but neither in Miss Petter's book nor anywhere else is there a list showing the years in which pictures of a particular college or other subject appear, while many Almanacks depict more than one subject. This modest classification sets out to provide such a list. Appendix I gives the titles of Almanacks published from 1974 to 1991 and the names of their artists.

Miss Petter herself points out that the Almanacks afford many glimpses of things other than their main subjects, notably contemporary street scenes. The central group of figures in Radcliffe Square in the 1790 Almanack ('A Western View of All Souls College') is almost a Rowlandson, and perhaps it is not surprising that Rowlandson made use of this Almanack and some of the others in paintings – even if, as here, he often got the names of colleges wrong. This classification therefore includes streets – rivers, too – as well as buildings.

The most obvious groupings are Allegorical; Colleges and Halls; The University; and the City: slightly less obvious ones are Architectural and Historical; Churches; Streets; and Rivers. There are Panoramic Views also. Many Almanacks appear in more than one group. Magdalen Hall was related to both Magdalen College and Hertford, so it is listed under both these colleges as well as in its own right. 'Architectural and Historical' needs some explanation. In 1723, after the main run of allegorical Almanacks, there began a series in which historical figures – founders, benefactors and others – were shown

congregating in front of Loggan-like illustrations of colleges. (In some cases there were small allegorical pictures as well as or instead of historical figures.) Almanacks in this series are classified as Architectural and Historical. It is worth noting that part of the 1683 allegorical Almanack – only the ninth produced – is an exact and detailed topographical view, the forerunner of the sort which developed later as full pictures and has continued to the present day.

Almanack pictures are not always contemporary: for instance, that for 1896 ('St. Mary Magdalen, from St. Giles's') is reproduced from a watercolour by William Turner painted about 1812. There are some thirty of this kind, denoted in this classification by their original dates in square brackets after the years in which they eventually appeared,

e.g. '1896 [c. 1812]'.

Names present something of a problem. Apart from constantly changing street names, the Radcliffe Library became the Radcliffe Camera in 1860, when its contents were taken over by the Bodleian Library; the Old Schools also became part of the Bodleian over a period of years ending in 1882; and the Radcliffe Observatory is now Green College. There are other instances. In this classification the Bodleian Library, Old Schools and Radcliffe Camera are always treated as separate sets of buildings: generally the aim has been to be clear without being pedantic. Some Almanack titles are misleading – for instance, 'St. Mary's Church. From the Gate of the President's Lodgings, Corpus Christi College' (1898), in which the spire of St. Mary's appears in the background but the main features are the west front of Oriel, and Oriel Square. Nothing of Corpus shows.

No detailed listing has been attempted in the case of panoramic views, with two exceptions: both are panoramic views from inside the City. In 1849 ('View from the Grounds at the North East of Wadham College'), the College seems sufficiently prominent to be recorded; in 1906, Exeter and Brasenose were named in the title and are

therefore also listed.

Of the older-established colleges only St. Hilda's remains unrepresented: perhaps it has been having to await its centenary year (1993) as Somerville and St. Hugh's did, though not Lady Margaret Hall or St. Anne's. Neither St. Anthony's nor Linacre has appeared yet, and St. Cross in only a strange, temporary way (1977) – in the premises of Kirby Old School. Perhaps one of the most striking features revealed by this classification is how some colleges have predominated as a subject over more than 250 years. There remains a wealth of buildings, particularly on the science side, which urgently need to be recorded if the Almanacks are to continue to mirror faithfully the history and life of the University. There has not been a single year since the end of the Second World War when major building projects have not been in progress, yet this has been reflected in the Almanacks only eleven times, all college buildings.

Appendices II and III list prints which have appeared twice (in one case three times), either because they were simply reprinted or because they were reproduced first as engravings and then, over a century later, as colour reproductions of the original watercolours. Appendix IV lists pairs of Almanacks (three in one case) which were

drawn or painted from almost identical view-points but by different artists.

In many cases site-visits have clarified points of detail: they have also revealed instances of artistic licence, most notably the contrasts in perspective between the Almanack of 1811 and that of 1867 (Turner's 'View of the Cathedral of Christ Church and Part of Corpus Christi College' and J.H. Le Keux's 'Front of Corpus Christi College, from the Garden'). These were drawn from almost precisely the same spot: Turner got the perspective right, Le Keux got it wrong – and by a great deal.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Miss Petter, without whose book it would have been impossible to compile this classification, has made valuable suggestions about its content. In all cases the original Almanacks have also been examined, and I am grateful to staff of the University Press, the Ashmolean Museum and the Bodleian Library for access to originals not in my own collection. Staff of the Oxfordshire County Library assisted me with maps and reference books. To my wife I owe a very special debt of gratitude for her close interest and encouragement, as well as for her patience while I did my exploring. Finally, my warm thanks are due to Mrs. Pauline Lyon-Shaw, who has meticulously translated my manuscript on to disk.

THE CLASSIFICATION

A date in bold type denotes that the college, etc. is a main feature of the picture.

A date in italics denotes considerable, but not major, prominence.

Plain type denotes only modest prominence.

Plain type in brackets denotes that the college, etc. is a very minor feature of the picture. Square brackets denote the approximate date of an earlier original reproduced in a later year.

* denotes an allusion, usually by way of a small picture associated with the main subject. † denotes no appearance on the Almanack itself but a connection with its subject which is explained in Miss Petter's text.

The classification follows the scheme: (1) Allegorical; (2) Architectural and Historical; (3) Panoramic Views of Oxford; (4) Colleges and Halls; (5) The University; (6) The City; (7) Churches; (8) Streets; (9) Rivers; (10) Neighbourhood of Oxford; (11) Other Places.

- (1) ALLEGORICAL 1674 1676–1722 1755 1757 1763–65
- (2) ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL (some also allegorical, at least in part) 1723–53 1756 1758 1760–62 1766
- (3) PANORAMIC VIEWS OF OXFORD

From outside the City
1677 1679 1685 1692 1710 1713 1716 1718 1764 1767 1808 1822 1843 1852[c. 1834] 1880
[c. 1834] 1915[c. 1808] 1925[c. 1834] 1928[early 19th cent.] 1945 1948 1969
From inside the City
1839 1849 1866 1906 1952 1972 1985

(4) COLLEGES AND HALLS

All Souls 1728 1769 1777 1790 1814 1829 1929 [1786] 1950 1954 1714 1907 1715 1754 1773 1825 1888 [c. 1825] 1963 (1775) (1797) (1892) (1911 [1794]) (1932) (1939)

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Balliol
   1742 1750/New Inn Hall/ 1810 1827 1859 1871[c. 1750] 1879
   1785 1817 1946
  1850 1940
  (1840) (1896[c. 1812])
 Brasenose
  1723 1805 1821 1917[c. 1805]
  1752 1906 1968
  1715 1950
  (1754) (1825) (1888[c. 1825])
 Canterbury: see also Christ Church
  1770
 Christ Church
  1724 1725 1776 1781 1796 1799 1807 1831 1864 1865 1881 1910 1913[c. 1799] 1916
  [c. 1807] 1918 1927 1934 1959 1967
  1683 1782 1838
  1698 1700 1770 [Canterbury College] 1875 [1755] 1894[1755] 1966
  (1768) (1811) (1851) (1867) (1898) (1919 [c. 1840]) (1990)
  1702+
    Christ Church Cathedral: see CHURCHES
    Christ Church Meadow
      1776 1812 1865
       1799 1873[1772] 1913[c. 1799]
      1854[1827]
      (1768) (1921)
Corpus Christi
  1726 1758 1784 1792 1811 1867 1990
  1772
  1851
  (1781)
Durham: see also Trinity
  1732*
Exeter
  1739 1786 1806 1813 1861 1886 1924 1964
  1905 1926
  (1752) (1821) (1863)
  1745† 1755†
Gloucester Hall [College]: see also St. John's (note 2): Worcester
  1733* (?) 1741*
Green College: see also THE UNIVERSITY: The Radcliffe Observatory
Hart Hall: see also Hertford
  1929[1786]
  1745†
Hertford
  1745 1749/Magdalen Hall/ 1825/Magdalen Hall/
  1842/Magdalen Hall/ 1888[c. 1825]/Magdalen Hall/ 1892 1973
  1929[1786][Hart Hall]
  1907
  (1800) (1826/Magdalen Hall])
Jesus
  1740 1863
  1806
  (1823) (1964)
Keble
  1878 1971
Kettell Hall: see also Trinity
  1908
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Lady Margaret Hall
  1922
Lincoln: see also CHURCHES: All Saints'
  1743 1823 1968
  1806
Magdalen
  1730 1731 1749/Magdalen Hall) 1771 1778 1787 1789 1797 1825/Magdalen Hall) 1826 1842
  1876 1888[c. 1825]/Magdalen Hall] 1890 1911[1794, misdated 1792 in the 1911 reproduction]
  1923 1941 1958
  1766 1855 1872[c. 1772] 1892[Magdalen Hall]
  18121 1847 1883 1887[c. 1844] 1921[1811]
  (1837)
    Magdalen Grove
      1787
       1958
      (1812^1)
Magdalen Hall: see also Hertford and Magdalen
  1749 1825 1842 1888[c. 1825]
  (1826)
Merton
  1737 1748/St. Alban Hall/ [The building on the extreme right is part of Merton, not part of St.
  Alban Hall: see 1737 Almanack, which is correct] 1768 1772 1788 1798 1802 1830 1851/St
  Alban Hall | 1893 | 1912 [1794] | 1921 [1811] | 1970
  1801
  (1967)
    Grove, The
       1830 1921[1811]
       1758 1784
       (1801)
    Merton Fields
      1921[1811]
       1798 1912/1794/ 1970
       1784 1959
New College
  1729 1750/New Inn Hall 1793 [The view is from the South-East, not the South-West, corner] 1844
  1901 1955 1991
  1773 1929[1796]
  1712 1795 1973
  (1800) (1954)
New Inn Hall: see also Balliol, New College and St. Peter's
   1750
Nuffield
  1951
Oriel
  1736 1746 |St. Mary Hall| 1770 1791 1801 1898
  (1772) (1788) (1851) (1967)
 Pembroke
   1744 1824 1838 1858 1966
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¹ 'Magdalene Tower and Grove, from Christ-Church Meadow': the only example of the spelling 'Magdalene' in all the Almanacks. The reference to the Grove is misleading: the tall trees in the background, beyond the tower, belong to the Grove, but the far more prominent ones in front of the tower belong to, or in some cases screen, the Botanic Garden.

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Queen's, The
  1727 1762 1775 1961
  1761 1972
  1853
  (1797) (1809) (1911 [1794])
St. Alban Hall; see also Merton
  1748 [The building on the extreme right is shown (correctly) as part of Merton in the 1737
  Almanack | 1851
St. Anne's
  1962
St. Bernard's: see also St. John's (note 2)
  1733* (?)
St. Catherine's
  1984
  1977/St. Cross Church/
  (1869 |St. Cross Church|)
St. Cross
  1977
St. Edmund Hall: see also CHURCHES: St. Peter's-in-the-East
  1747 1936
St. Hugh's
  1986
St. John's: see also St. Bernard's
  17332 1734 1779 1783 1845[c. 1813] 1891[c. 1813] 1937 1965 1985
  1741[Gloucester Hall*]
  1946
  (1896[c. 1812])
St. Mary Hall: see also Oriel
St. Peter's: see also CHURCHES: St. Peter-le-Bailey
  1750/New Inn Hall | 1982
  1951
Somerville
  1980
Trinity
  1732 [also Durham College*] 1756 1785 1817 1859 1889 1902 1908 [Kettell Hall] 1957
  1783 1871/c. 1750/
  1823
  (1827)
University
  1735 1753 1853 1862
  (1797) (1911[1794]) (1932)
  16821
Wadham
  1738 1795 1819 1885 1953
  1849
  (1939)
Wolfson
  1976
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² In the middle compartment of the three below the main picture Sir Thomas White, founder of the College, is seated between allegorical figures of Charity and Prudence. In the background, on either side of this central group, are buildings to which, strangely, Dr. Ducarel does not refer in his contemporary description of this Almanack. If they are Oxford buildings, the probability is that they are St. Bernard's College on the left and Gloucester Hall on the right, both of which were very closely associated, through Sir Thomas White, with his foundation of St. John's. Sir Thomas, however, was a former Lord Mayor of London, so they might be London buildings: Sir Thomas had particular associations with the Merchant Taylors' Hall and the Merchant Taylors' School.

1741 [also Gloucester Hall*, formerly Gloucester College] 1804 1856 1909 1933 1974 1989

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1733* [Gloucester Hall (?)]
(5) THE UNIVERSITY
      Arundel & Pomfret Collection of Antiquities, The
         1757 1765
      Ashmolean Museum, The
         1940
         1848
         (1905)
       Bodleian Library, The
         1786 1886 1899 1924 1935
         (1752) (1866)
       Botanic [Physic] Garden, The
         1766 1979
         1812
         1771 1797 1872[c. 1772] 1911[1794]
         1734*
         1719+
       Clarendon Building [Printing House], The
         1720 1774 1800 1905 1939
         1714 1759
         1973
         (1938)
       Convocation House, The
         1786 1886
         (1752) (1924)
       Divinity School, The
         1816 1886 1900
         1786 1924
       Encaenia, The
         1947
       Examination Schools, The
         1883 1932
       Holywell Music Room, The
         1988
         (1795)
      Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory, The [original, still part of the modern]
         1860
       Old Ashmolean, The
         1800 1895[1685] 1926
         1759
         (1939)
       Old Schools, The
         1825 1888[c. 1825]
         1716 1786 1924
         1715 1720 1752 1773 1774 1795 1929[1786]
         (1759) (1886) (1892) (1907) (1939) (1950) (1973)
      Oxford Movement, The
         1934
      Physical Chemistry Laboratory, The New
         1942
      Proscholium, The
         1924
         (1886)
      Radcliffe [Library] Camera, The
         1716 1751 1752 1818 1836 1950 1963
         1777 1805 1917[c. 1805]
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1773 1790 1821 1825 1888[c. 1825] 1892

Worcester

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(1775) (1797) (1907) (1911[1794]) (1929[1786]) (1939) (1952)
      Radcliffe Infirmary, The
         1760
         (1804)
      Radcliffe Observatory, The: see also COLLEGES AND HALLS: Green College
         1794 1960
         1804
         (1909)
      Rhodes House
         1930
      St. Mary the Virgin, The Church of
         1752 1754 1814 1834
         1715 1720 1770 1773 1777 1805 1898 1907 1917[c. 1805] 1932 1963 1968
         (1774) (1784) (1791) (1797) (1799) (1825) (1888[c. 1825]) (1911 [1794]) (1913[c. 1799])
      Sheldonian Theatre, The
         1759 1800 1820 1920[1815] 1947
         1939
         (1687) (1774) (1926)
         1738*
      Social Studies Faculty Centre, The
         (1951)
       Taylorian Institution, The
         1848
         1940
         (1850) (1946)
       University Museum, The
         1860 1956
           Curator's House
             1860
       University Parks, The
         1869 1987
       University Press, The
         18323 1904 1943 1949 1978
       University Sermon, The
         1834
(6) THE CITY: see also CHURCHES, STREETS, RIVERS
       Bocardo
         1874[before 1771]
       Canal, The
         (1835)
       Canal House, The former: now the Master's Lodging, St. Peter's
         (1951)
       Castle, The
         1839
         1857
         1835
         (1687)
       City Wall, The
         1844
         1798 1912/1794] 1921/1811] 1970
         1758 1784 1811[The trees on the left hide the terrace immediately north of the Wall] 1867[as for
         1811]
         (1683) (1768)
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³ Between the tree on the left-hand margin of the picture and the highest gable-end to its right is a rather faint spire. There is not, and never was, a building with a spire on that line of sight except, perhaps, All Saints' Church, which is too far away. A slip of the engraver's tool, tactfully turned into a spire?

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Folly Bridge
         1780 1873[1772]
         1854 [1827]
       Friar Bacon's Study
         1780 1873[1772]
       High School for Boys, The former
         (1951)
       Hythe Bridge
         1835
       'Kemp Hall' (William Boswell's house)
       Kirby Old School
         1977
       Knowles's Yard, The former
         1844
       Magdalen Bridge
         1797 1872[c. 1772] 1911[1794] 1923 1941
         1730 1771 1855
         (1812)
       Martyrs' Memorial, The
         1850
         1848 1946
       Mill. The
         1857
       Nixon's School
         1884
       North Gate, The
        1874[before 1771]
       Old City Ditch, The
        1844
       Old Palace, The
         1870
       Prison, The
         (1857)
       St. Clement's Almshouses
         1750*
       Town Hall, The
         Old
           1875/1755] 1884 1894/1755]
         New
           1897
           (1910)
       Wolsey's Almshouses
         1838
         1796
(7) CHURCHES
      All Saints' (now the Library of Lincoln College)
         1799 1814 1913[c. 1799] 1968
        (1752) (1768) (1783) (1825) (1888[c. 1825]) (1939) (1970)
        1743*
       Christ Church Cathedral
         1724 1725 1782 1803 [The view is from the South-West, not the South-East) 1811 1815 1828
         1877 1903 1959
         1683 1776 1934
         1698 1700 1799 1865 1867 1913[c. 1799]
         (1768) (1781) (1966) (1970)
         1682†
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St. Aldates'
         1966
         1838
         (1799) (1913[c. 1799])
         1744*
       St. Aloysius'
         1980
       St. Clement's, Old
         1837
       St. Cross
         1977
         (1869)
       St. Giles'
         1846
         (1779)
       St. Martin's
         1799
         (1687(?)) (1875[1755]) (1894[1755]) (1913[c. 1799])
       St. Mary Magdalen's
         1840
         1850 1896/c. 1812]
       St. Mary the Virgin: see THE UNIVERSITY
       St. Michael's at the North Gate
         1874/before 1771]
         (1896[c. 1812])
         1743*
      St. Peter's-in-the-East (now the Library of St. Edmund Hall)
       St. Peter-le-Bailey (now the Chapel of St. Peter's College)
         (1951[Flagstaff on tower alone visible])
      Wesley Memorial
         1951 1982
(8) STREETS
       Banbury Road
          1846
       Beaumont Street
          1940
          1848
         (1804) (1909)
       Botley Road
          1852[c. 1834] 1880[c. 1834] 1925[c. 1834]
       Broad Street
         1800 1827 1905 1908 1938
          1871/c. 1750/
          1774
         (1859) (1964)
       Carfax
          1875[1755] 1894[1755]
          1833 1882[c. 1833]
       Carter's Passage
          1868
       Castle Street
          1931[1825]
       Catte Street
          1907
          1790
         (1754) (1774)
       Commarket Street
          1919[c. 1840]
         1874[before 1771]
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Gravel Walk, The former [by High Street (Bridge Street)]
  1847 1887 [c. 1844]
  (1826)
High Street
  1853 1883 1932
  1775 1814
  (1771) (1847) (1887 [c. 1844])
Magdalen Street
  1840
  1850 1896 [c. 1812]
Market Street
  1863
Merton Street
  1772 1851
  1792
  (1770)
Oriel Square
  1770 1898
  1781
Oriel Street
  (1770) (1898)
Parks Road
  1939
  1738 1860
  (1902)
Pembroke Square
  1838
  (1796)
Radcliffe Square
  1752
  1715
  1790 1821
  (1907)
Rose Place
  1870
St. Aldate's
  1897 1910
  1796 1875/1755/ 1894/1755/
St. Clement's Street
  1837
St. Giles'
  1779 1896[c. 1812] 1946
  1850
  1846 1848
  (1840)
Turl Street
  1806 1823 1863
  1964
Walton Street
  1832
  1909 1978
  (1804)
Worcester Street
  1804
  1909
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The following streets appear on, or are related to, the Almanacks, but much less significantly:

Beef [Hall] Lane, The former: 1966†

Rhin Rose Street: (1897)

Blue Boar Street: (1897) Brasenose Lane: (1821) Clarendon Street: 1978 Hart Street: (1978)

New College Lane: (1973)

Norham Gardens, A former section of: 1922

Walton Crescent: 1978 Wellington Street: (1978) Westgate: 1931 [1825]† Woodstock Road: 1962

(9) RIVERS

Cherwell, The

1768 1812 1855 1872[c. 1772] 1981

1797 1911[1794] 1923 1976

Thames, The

1780 1799 1835 1841 1852[c. 1834] 1854[1827] 1857 1873[1772] 1880[c. 1834] 1913 [c. 1799]1914[before 1834] 1925[c. 1834] 1928[early 19th cent.] 1944 1949

(10) NEIGHBOURHOOD OF OXFORD

Godstow Nunnery

1747*

Iffley

1841 1914[before 1834]

Nuneham [Newnham] Park

1833 1882[c. 1833]

Wolvercote Paper Mill

1949

Wytham

1843 1945 1975

(11) OTHER PLACES

Channel Islands, The

1744*

Churches of Livings in the Gift of Balliol

1742*

Gloucester Cathedral

1744*

London: see also COLLEGES AND HALLS: St. John's (note 2)

Amen House, Warwick Square, E.C.4

1943

Gresham College

1738*

St. Paul's Cathedral

1738*

Whitehall

1733*

Places in the East and West Indies conquered 1760-62

1763*

Rochester Cathedral

1736*

Winchester College

1729*

APPENDIX I: ALMANACKS PUBLISHED FROM 1974 TO 1991

1974 'Worcester College from the Gardens'
From a drawing by John Ward, R.A.
1975 'Wytham'
From an oil painting by Peter Brook
1976 'Wolfson College'
From a drawing by David Gentleman
1977 'St. Cross College, Kirby Old School'
From a drawing by Birkin Haward

1978	'The University Press'
	From a drawing by David Gentleman for its quincentenary year
1979	'The Botanic Garden'
	From a tempera painting by Clare Roberts
1980	'Somerville College in its Centenary Year, 1979'
	From a water-colour by Patrick Procktor
1981	'The River Cherwell'
	From an etching by Michael Oelman
1982	'St. Peter's College'
	From a line and wash painting by Paul Hogarth
1983	'Green College'
	From an etching by Eleanor Partridge
1984	'St. Catherine's College'
	From a painting by Gerald Mynott
1985	'View from the Sir Thomas White Building, St. John's College'
	From a painting by Ian Gardner
1986	'St. Hugh's College'
	From a painting by Christopher Hall
1987	'The Pavilion in the University Parks, designed by Thomas Jackson in 1880'
	From a water-colour by Terence Millington
1988	'The Holywell Music Room'
	From a water-colour by Hugh Buchanan
1989	'The Sainsbury Building, Worcester College'
	From a drawing in pastels by Judith Rothchild
1990	'The Fellows' Building, Corpus Christi College'
	From a water-colour by Richard Bawden
1991	'New College Chapel'
	From a water-colour by Ceri Shields

APPENDIX II: ENGRAVINGS RE-USED IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS

1825: 'View from the ruins of Hertford College'

erre received to person

1888: 'Site of Hertford College in 1820'

1833/1882: 'Carfax Conduit, in Newnham Park'

1845/1891: 'The Inner Quadrangle of St. John's College'

1847/1887: 'Old Approach to Magdalen College'

APPENDIX III: ORIGINALS ENGRAVED AND LATER REPRODUCED IN COLOUR

1797: 'Magdalen Tower & Bridge, etc.' 1911: 'Magdalen Bridge and Tower' 1798: 'Merton College from the Fields' 1912: 'Merton College from the Field'

1799: 'South View of Christ Church, etc. from the Meadows'

1913: 'Christ Church from the South'

1805/1917: 'A View from the Inside of Brazen Nose College Quadrangle'

1807/1916: 'Inside View of the Hall of Christ Church'

1808: 'View of Oxford from the South side of Heddington Hill' 1915:

'Oxford from the South side of Headington Hill'

1820: 'The Theatre' 1920: 'The Sheldonian Theatre' 1841/1914: 'The Village of Iffley, near Oxford'

1852: 'View of Oxford from the West' 1880: 'View of Oxford from the West'

1925: 'A View of Oxford from the West, about 1834'

A special case:

1875;⁴ 'Carfax as it appeared in 1755' 1894: 'Carfax as it appeared in 1775'

APPENDIX IV: SIMILAR SUBJECTS BY DIFFERENT ARTISTS FROM ALMOST IDENTICAL VIEW-POINTS

1732/1756: Garden Quadrangle of Trinity College (both unsigned)

1770: Oriel College with Canterbury College on the left and St. Mary's spire in the background

(E. & M. Rooker)

1898; 'St. Mary's Church. From the Gate of the President's Lodgings, Corpus Christi College'

(G.C. Haité)

1785: 'Trinity College from Broad Street' (M.A. Rooker) 1817: 'The Entrance to Trinity College' (J. Buckler)

1786: 'The Libraries and Schools from Exeter College Gardens' (M.A. Rooker)

1886: 'Divinity School from Exeter College Garden' (T. Riley)

1924: 'The Bodleian Library from the Fellows' Garden, Exeter College' (F.L. Griggs)

1804: 'A View of Worcester College, etc.' (J.M.W. Turner)

1909: 'Worcester College: from a drawing by Muirhead Bone' (Muirhead Bone)

1808: 'View of Oxford from the South side of Heddington Hill' (J.M.W. Turner)

1822: 'Eastern View of Oxford' (F. Mackenzie)

1915: 'Oxford from the South side of Headington Hill' (J.M.W. Turner)

1811: 'View of the Cathedral of Christ Church and Part of Corpus Christi College' (J.M.W.

Turner)

1867: 'Front of Corpus Christi College, from the Garden' (J.H. Le Keux)

1818: 'The Radcliffe Library' (C. Wild)

1836: 'Interior of the Radcliffe Library' (F. Mackenzie)

1843: 'View of Oxford from Wytham' (P. De Wint)

1945: 'Oxford from Wytham' (Leonard Squirrell)

1875: 'Carfax as it appeared in 1755' 1894: 'Carfax as it appeared in 1775'

[see Appendix III, note 4]

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⁴ The drawing for 1875 by A. Macdonald is after an engraving dated 1755 by J. Donowell which is reproduced in 1894 and wrongly dated 1775.