

# OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XXXI

1966

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1968

## EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF TWO GUINEAS, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each single volume to non-subscribers is two pounds, twelve shillings and sixpence; a double volume is five guineas.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at All Souls College. All MSS. should be typewritten, with double spacing.

Those possessing early numbers of *Oxoniensia* and not requiring them are asked to send them to the Hon. Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

---

## BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

*President:* THE RIGHT HON. LORD SAYE AND SELE

*Hon. Secretary:* J. S. W. GIBSON, Humber House, Bloxham, Banbury, Oxon.

The Society's Records Section, started in 1959, publishes an annual volume of records of Banbury or its neighbourhood (including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire as well as Oxfordshire).

Publications already issued or in preparation include:

*Index to Wills Proved in the Peculiar Court of Banbury, 1542-1858.*

*Marriage Register of Banbury, 1558-1837* (3 parts).

*Baptism and Burial Register of Banbury, Part One, 1558-1653; Part Two, 1653-1723.*

*Clockmaking in Oxfordshire, 1400-1850*, by Dr. C. F. C. Beeson, in co-operation with the Antiquarian Horological Society.

*South Newington Churchwardens' Accounts, 1560-1662*, ed. E. R. C. Brinkworth, M.A.

*A Victorian M.P. and his Constituents: The Correspondence of H. W. Tancred, 1841-1859*, ed. B. S. Trinder, B.A.

*Banbury Inventories and Wills, 1591-1650*, ed. E. R. C. Brinkworth and J. S. W. Gibson.

*Banbury Politics, 1830-1880*, by B. S. Trinder, B.A.

The Society's magazine *Cake and Cockhorse* is issued to all members four times a year.

Subscriptions (forty shillings per annum) should be sent to: A. W. PAIN, Esq., A.L.A., *Hon. Treasurer*, c/o Borough Library, Banbury.

# OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,  
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND  
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

VOLUME XXXI  
1966

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1968

## CONTENTS

	Page
Early Iron Age Sites at Stanton Harcourt. By Ann Hamlin - - -	1
Iron Age Hill-Forts and some other Earthworks in Oxfordshire. By J. E. G. Sutton - - - - -	28
The Medieval Town Clerks of Oxford. By Graham Pollard - - -	43
Accounts Relating to an Early Oxford House of Scholars. By A. B. Emden -	77
Where was Banbury Cross? By P. D. A. Harvey - - - - -	83
A Charlbury Mercer's Shop, 1623. By D. G. Vaisey - - - - -	107
Dr. Griffin Higgs, 1589-1659. By P. S. Morrish - - - - -	117
Letters of Sarah Churchill, Duchess of Marlborough, on the Column of Victory at Blenheim. By Angela Green - - - - -	139
Turgenev and Oxford. By J. S. G. Simmons - - - - -	146
 NOTES AND NEWS:	
Archaeological Notes, 152; Another Saxon Sceat from Oxfordshire, 156; An Iron Age Site at Kirtlington, Oxon., 157; A Neolithic Flint Axe from Witney, Oxon., 162; The Records of the Banbury Monthly Meeting of the Society of Friends, 163.	
 BIBLIOGRAPHY - - - - -	 166

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

		Page
<b>EARLY IRON AGE SITES AT STANTON HARCOURT</b>		
FIG.	1. Site 1: Plan	2
	2. Site 1: Post-hole concentrations	4
	3. Site 1: Pit, ditch and gully sections	facing p. 7
	4. Site 2: Plan	8
	5. Sites 1 and 2: Pit sections	10
	6. Site 1: Pottery	12
	7. Site 2: Pottery	14
	8. Bone and iron objects	15
 <b>IRON AGE HILL-FORTS AND SOME OTHER EARTHWORKS IN OXFORDSHIRE:</b>		
FIG.	9. Distribution map	40
 <b>WHERE WAS BANBURY CROSS?:</b>		
FIG.	10. Map	facing p. 83
 <b>ARCHAEOLOGICAL NOTES:</b>		
FIG.	11. Polished stone axe from Church Enstone	154
 <b>ANOTHER SAXON SCEAT FROM OXFORDSHIRE:</b>		
FIG.	12. Coin	156
 <b>AN IRON AGE SITE AT KIRTLINGTON, OXON.:</b>		
FIG.	13. Finds from Kirtlington	facing p. 158
	14. Early Iron Age pottery from Kirtlington	161
 <b>PLATES</b>		
	I. Ring-ditches and Iron Age sites at Stanton Harcourt, aerial view	
	II. Stanton Harcourt, Site 1: Hearth	
	III. Dr. Griffin Higgs's effigy from his monument in South Stoke Church, Oxon.	
	IV. Title page of Higgs's thesis	
	V. Ivan Turgenev, Hon. D.C.L.(Oxon.), 1879	
	VI. Flint axe from Witney	