

OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XXIV
1959

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1960

EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF ONE GUINEA, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should be typewritten, with double spacing.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of *Oxoniensia* can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2 : price 10s. 6d. (plus postage), or including cost of binding, 26s. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are : *Oxford Council Acts, 1701-1752* ; *Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vols. I-III ; *The Jews of Medieval Oxford* ; *A Bibliography of Printed Works relating to Oxfordshire* ; *The building accounts of the Radcliffe Camera*.

Future publications will include :

Canterbury College, Documents and History, vol. IV.

The *Liber Veritatum* of Thomas Gascoigne ; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.

A Survey of Medieval Oxford (3 vols.), by the late Dr. H. E. Salter.

Richard Fitz-Ralph, by A. Gwynn.

The Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

Hon. General Editor : W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the

Hon. Treasurer : P. S. SPOKES, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President : THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Hon. Secretary : W. O. HASSALL, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley, Oxon.

Hon. Editor : W. G. HOSKINS, M.A., All Souls College, Oxford.

Future publications will include :

Henley borough records, ed. by Miss P. Briers.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library.

Henry Stevens, Waggon master's accounts, by Miss M. Toynbee.

Oxfordshire Inventories, by M. Havinden.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to :

F. P. REDMAN, Esq., *Hon. Treasurer*, c/o The Bodleian Library, Oxford.

OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

VOLUME XXIV
1959

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1960

Oxford Architectural and Historical Society

(FOUNDED MARCH, 1839)

Officers and Committees, 1958-59

President

Miss M. R. TOYNBEE, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A. (*elected June, 1955*)

Vice-Presidents

C. F. BELL, M.A., F.S.A., HON. A.R.I.B.A.

The Right Rev. THE LORD BISHOP OF WINCHESTER,
D.D.

A. B. EMDEN, M.A.

V. H. GALBRAITH, M.A., F.B.A.

R. W. HAMILTON, M.A., F.S.A.

D. B. HARDEN, M.A., F.S.A.

C. F. C. HAWKES, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

J. N. L. MYRES, M.A., F.S.A.

K. T. PARKER, M.A., F.B.A.

Sir MAURICE POWICKE, M.A., F.B.A.

I. A. RICHMOND, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

P. S. SPOKES, B.SC., M.A., F.S.A.

Miss M. V. TAYLOR, C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.

Committee

Miss B. F. HARVEY, B.LITT., M.A.

D. NICHOLAS, F.S.A. SCOT.

R. H. C. DAVIS, M.A., F.S.A.

Miss K. FITZGERALD

A representative of the Oxford University Archaeological Society.

Honorary Secretaries

Mrs. J. C. COLE, M.A. (35 Norham Road)

Miss H. O. C. GIBSON (Ashmolean Museum)

Honorary Treasurer

C. T. LILLEY (Ashmolean Museum)

Honorary Librarian

H. M. COLVIN, M.A.

Honorary Auditors

Miss L. S. SUTHERLAND, C.B.E., M.A.

Miss E. A. O. WHITEMAN, M.A., D. PHIL.

Sub-Committee for Old Houses

J. N. L. MYRES, M.A., F.S.A.

W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

H. M. COLVIN, M.A.

P. S. SPOKES, B.SC., M.A., F.S.A. (*Hon. Secretary*)

Editorial Advisory Board for 'Oxoniensia'

Sir MAURICE POWICKE, M.A., F.B.A. (*Chairman*)

A. B. EMDEN, M.A.

I. G. PHILIP, M.A.

V. H. GALBRAITH, M.A., F.B.A.

Miss M. V. TAYLOR, C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A.

K. T. PARKER, M.A., F.B.A.

Editorial Committee for 'Oxoniensia'

C. F. C. HAWKES, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

J. N. L. MYRES, M.A., F.S.A.

W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

P. S. SPOKES, B.SC., M.A., F.S.A.

Miss M. R. TOYNBEE, M.A., PH.D., F.S.A.

H. J. CASE, M.A., F.S.A.

R. G. CHAPMAN, M.A. (*Hon. Secretary*)

CONTENTS

	Page
A Beaker-Culture barrow at North Stoke, Oxon. By H. W. Catling - -	1
Carbonized cereals from the Roman villa of North Leigh, Oxon. By M. E. S. Morrison - - - - -	13
Thirteenth century and later pottery from the Clarendon hotel and other sites in Oxford. By David Sturdy - - - - -	22
The building of St. Bernard's College. By H. M. Colvin - - - -	37
The building of the second palace at Cuddesdon. By J. C. Cole - - -	49
Alexander Fisher, Sir Christopher Wren and Merton College Chapel. By J. R. L. Highfield - - - - -	70
Henry Wall's notes, 1844. By W. Pugh and R. G. Chapman - - -	83

NOTES AND NEWS:

Archaeological notes, 98; A greenstone axe from Dean, Charlbury, Oxfordshire, 102; The Roman road from Alchester to Dorchester, 103; John Skinner's Oxford verses, 1790-1793, 105.

REVIEWS:

L. V. Grinsell, *The archaeology of Wessex* (Nicholas Thomas), 107; E. R. C. Brinkworth, *Old Banbury* (P. S. Spokes), 108; G. M. Durant, *Journey into Roman Britain* (M. V. Taylor), 108.

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 110

INDEX, 111

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

		Page
A BEAKER-CULTURE BARROW AT NORTH STOKE, OXON:		
FIG.	1. North Stoke Beaker burial	4
	2. North Stoke: Beaker barrow burial	5
	3. Sections through Beaker-Culture barrow, North Stoke	7
	4. Beaker from Central burial	10
	5. Sherds of Rinyo-Clacton ware	11
PL.	I. Aerial photograph showing crop marks at North Stoke: seen from the West	
 CARBONIZED CEREALS FROM THE ROMAN VILLA OF NORTH LEIGH, OXON:		
FIG.	6. Table showing genetical relationships of wheats	16
	7. Variation polygons showing dimensions of grains from North Leigh and Woodstock	17
PL.	II. Romano-British carbonized kernels: A. B. Spelt from Woodstock; C. Corn Cockle from North Leigh	
 THIRTEENTH CENTURY AND LATER POTTERY FROM THE CLARENDON HOTEL AND OTHER SITES IN OXFORD:		
FIG.	8. Early thirteenth century cooking pots and lamp	23
	9. Thirteenth century pottery from the Clarendon hotel, Z	25
10.	Thirteenth century jars (1) from the Examination Schools; (2) and (3) from the thirteenth century pit or well, Clarendon hotel, Z	26
11.	Thirteenth and fourteenth century vessels from the Clarendon hotel, Z	27
12.	Fifteenth century pottery from Oxfordshire	28
13.	(1)-(14) Fifteenth century pans and bowl from the Clarendon hotel; (15) Jug from Eastleach, Gos.	30
14.	Fifteenth century jars from the Clarendon hotel	31
15.	Fifteenth and sixteenth century pottery from Oxford	33
16.	Late sixteenth century pottery from the Bodleian quad- rangle, 1941	35
 THE BUILDING OF ST. BERNARD'S COLLEGE:		
FIG.	17. St. Bernard's college in 1546	38

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

THE BUILDING OF THE SECOND PALACE AT CUDDESDON:

- FIG. 18. Sections of Wood's stonework 61
- Pl. III. Cuddesdon Palace. A. West front. B. South front
C. Modern entrance doorway. D. Upper part
of Wood's front door-case.
- IV. A. Seventeenth century range work and window
casings. North front
B. Bishop's parlour
- V. A. Cuddesdon palace after 1846
B. Cuddesdon palace before 1846
- VI. A. Cuddesdon palace in eighteenth century
B. Cuddesdon palace in early eighteenth century
- VII. Cuddesdon palace in 1820. By J. C. Buckler

ALEXANDER FISHER, SIR CHRISTOPHER WREN AND MERTON COLLEGE CHAPEL:

- VIII. Drawing of the reconstructed Wren screen. By
Thomas Axtell, May, 1888
- IX. The Wren stalls, Merton college chapel
- X. Wood's monument to Alexander Fisher

NOTES AND NEWS:

- FIG. 19. Shale button from Cassington 98
20. Greenstone axe from near Charlbury, Oxfordshire 103
21. Plan and sections of Roman roads in Open Magdalen
Wood, Oxford 104