OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XIII 1948

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a subscription price of one guinea, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of Oxoniensia should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

Official Binding-Cases for annual volumes of Oxoniensia can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers, 109, Kingsway, London, W.C.2: price 8s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 4s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers, 109, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are: The Early History of St. John's College; Oxford Council Acts, 1666-1701; A History of Magdalen College School, Oxford; two volumes of Formularies which bear on the History of Oxford, c. 1204-1420; Canterbury College, Documents and History, vols. 1, II.

Future publications will include:

Canterbury College, Documents and History, vols. III, IV.

The Liber Veritatum of Thomas Gascoigne; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Jews of Medieval Oxford, by Cecil Roth. Registrum Aa (Register of Congregation, 1448-63).

Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.

The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9. The Dean's Register of Oriel from 1661.

Selections from the Correspondence of Dr. Charlett, Master of University College.

Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.

Hon. General Editor: W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer: P. S. SPOKES, M.A., F.S.A., 26, Charlbury Road, Oxford.

OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President: THE RIGHT HON, THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Chairman of Council and General Editor: L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A., Fellow of New College.

Hon. Secretary: W. O. Hassall, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley,

Future publications will include:

Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A.

Sir Samuel Luke's diary, 1643-4, ed. by I. G. Philip, M.A. Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by the President of Trinity College.

Oxfordshire bells (concluding volumes), ed. by F. Sharpe.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library, ed. by W. O. Hassall, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A.

Subscriptions (half-a-guinea per annum) should be sent to:
CYRIL W. HURST, Esq., Hon. Treasurer, 47, Oxford Road, Banbury.

OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY, HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

> VOLUME XIII 1948

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

CONTENTS

CONTENTS
Page
Excavations in Barrow Hills Field, Radley, Berkshire, 1944. By Mrs.
Audrey Williams 1
A Prehistoric and Roman Site at Wittenham Clumps, Berks. By P. P.
Rhodes 18
A Romano-British Pottery Kiln on Foxcombe Hill, Berks. By Frank
Willett 32
The Building of the Schools Quadrangle. By I. G. Philip 39
The Building-stones of Blenheim Palace, Cornbury Park, Glympton Park
and Heythrop House, Oxfordshire. By W. J. Arkell 49
Port Meadow Races. By E. H. Cordeaux and D. H. Merry 55
Notes and News:
The National Grid, 66; Archaeological Notes, 66; Recent Mediaeva
finds in the Oxford Region, 67; The Property of St. Mary Clerkenwel
in the South Midlands, 73; St. Mary the Virgin Church, Oxford, 74; A
Fragment of Romano-British Sculpture from Lechlade, 76; Papists in early
eighteenth-century Oxfordshire, 76; The Effigy of John Crocker at Exete
College, 82; The Mediaeval Records of the Corporation of Wallingford, 84.
Conego, oz , including
Reviews:
W. A. Pantin, Canterbury College, Oxford, 87; Thomas Sharp, Oxford Replanned
89; Bernard Rackham, Medieval English Pottery, 93.
Bibliography, 96.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

			Pa	ge
EXCAVATIONS	IN B	ARROW HILLS FIELD, RADLEY:		
Fig.	1.	Map showing position of the ring-ditches		2
	2.	Plan of the ring-ditch 4		4
	3.	Sections of ring-ditches 4 and 6		7
	4.	Plan and section of ring-ditch 5		10
	5.	Plan of ring-ditch 6		12
	6.	Plan of ring-ditch 17		13
Pl.		A. Air-view, showing two lines of ring-ditches B. Ring-ditch 4; inner slope, north face C. Barrow 4A; gravel capping over earth mound A. Barrow 4A: primary beaker burial		
	11.	B, C, D. Barrow 4A: objects from primary burial E. Barrow 4: bronze knife-dagger from primary burial		
PREHISTORIC	AND	ROMAN SITE AT WITTENHAM CLUMPS:		
Fig.	7.	Map showing position of sites	1	19
	8.	Plan and sections		21
	9.	Iron Age pottery		26
	10.	Roman pottery		30
	11.	Small objects		31
Pl.	III.	A. Air-view, looking NW. B. The Iron Age floor		
ROMANO-BRI	ITISH	POTTERY KILN ON FOXCOMBE HILL:		
Fig.		Plan of the kiln		33
****		Coarse pottery from the kiln		36
BUILDING OF	THE	Schools Quadrangle:		
Pl.	IV.	Loggan's view of the Bodleian Library and the Schools		
	V.	A. Eighteenth-century drawing of part of first floor of quadrangle		
		B. Photograph of north-east corner of first floor of quadrangle		

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS—continued

Page

MEAI	DOW R	ACES:	
Pl.	VI.	Cole's map of Port Meadow	
AND	News		
Fig.	14.	Early mediaeval pottery from the Oxford region	68
	15.	Distribution map of a 12th-century cooking-pot type	71
	16.	Early 12th-century pottery from Nuffield College site	72
Pl.	VII.	A. Fragment of Romano-British sculpture from Lechlade B, C. Effigy of John Crocker at Exeter College	
	Pl. AND Fig.	Pl. VI. AND NEWS Fig. 14. 15. 16.	AND News: Fig. 14. Early mediaeval pottery from the Oxford region 15. Distribution map of a 12th-century cooking-pot type 16. Early 12th-century pottery from Nuffield College site Pl. VII. A. Fragment of Romano-British sculpture from Lechlade