### OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Founded in 1884, the Society publishes editions of historical records relating to the City, University and Colleges of Oxford. To date 140 volumes have been issued, of which almost 100 are still in print. Works available from the Society include Messrs. Cordeaux and Merry's bibliographies of the City of Oxford (1976), Oxfordshire (1950), and a supplementary volume on Oxfordshire (1981). The Society's latest publications are *The Account Rolls of University College, Oxford* (2 vols.), edited by R.H. Darwall-Smith. A full list can be viewed on the Society's website http://www.oxhistsoc.org.uk.

Subscribers receive a new hardback volume every two years, an annual Newsletter, and the opportunity to purchase previous publications at a generous discount on retail prices. Enquiries about subscription should be sent to the Hon. Secretary Dr. E.M.P.Wells, 24 Tree Lane, Iffley Village, Oxford, OX4 4EY.

Non-members may buy those titles still in print from Boydell & Brewer. See link from the Society's webpage or visit www.boydell.co.uk.

#### OXFORDSHIRE LOCAL HISTORY ASSOCIATION

The Association was founded in 1980 to further the study of local history in the county and in particular to promote links between amateur local historians and with academic and professional bodies involved in local history. The Association organizes twice-yearly meetings or day schools in Oxford and elsewhere in the county, and publishes a quarterly Newsletter and twice-yearly journal, Oxfordshire Local History.

Enquiries about the Association should be addressed to the Hon. Secretary, Mr. Trevor Davies, 16 Hurst Close, Wallingford, OX10 9BQ (trefor.davies@ntlworld.com): subscriptions (£9) may be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, Mr. L. Tiller, East House, Roke Marsh, Wallingford, OX10 6JB.

#### BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society's magazine Cake and Cockhorse is issued to members three times a year.

The Society publishes volumes of records relating to Banbury and its neighbourhood, including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire as well as Oxfordshire. Twenty-eight volumes have been published to date. These include all pre-General Registration Banbury Parish Registers, 1558-1838 (now mostly out of print, but available on microfiche from Oxfordshire Family History Society, c/o Centre for Oxfordshire Studies, Oxford Central Library).

Recent volumes still in print and available from Banbury Museum include:

Banbury Gaol Records, ed. P. Renold

Aynho: a Northamptonshire Village, by N. Cooper

The 'Bawdy Court' of Banbury: The Act Book of the Peculiar Court of Banbury, 1625-1638, ed. R.K. Gilkes

King's Sutton Churchwardens' Accounts, 1636-1700, ed. P. Hayter

Banbury Chapbooks, ed. L.J. de Freitas

Volumes in preparation include Turnpike Roads to Banbury, ed. A. Rosevear, and Diaries of William Cotton Risley, Vicar of Deddington 1836-1848, ed. G. Smedley-Stevenson.

Cake and Cockhorse from 1959 - 2003 is available to buy on a CD-ROM or free at http://tinyurl.com/4kn7g.

Subscriptions (£10) are payable to the Hon. Secretary, c/o Banbury Museum, Spiceball Park Road, Banbury OX16 2PQ.

# CONTENTS

## ARTICLES

Alchester: Origins and Destiny of Oxfordshire's earliest Roman Site (The Tom Hassall Lecture for 2005). By <i>Eberhard Sauer</i>	1
Four Saxo-Norman churches near Wallingford. By Daniel Secker	31
Oxfordshire in Wool and Silk: the Tapestry Map of Oxfordshire woven for Ralph Sheldon 'the Great'. By <i>Hilary Turner</i>	67
Robert Jones, Rector of Souldern. By Bronac Holden	73
The Desert begins to blossom: Oxfordshire and Primitive Methodism, 1824–1860. By Kate Tiller	85
Salters' of Oxford: a History of a Thames Boating Firm over a Century of Evolution (1858–c. 1960). By Simon Wenham	111
Forgotten Pioneers of Archaeology in Victorian Oxford: The Rev. Greville John Chester (1830–1892). By Gertrud Seidmann	145
Edward Augustus Freeman and the University Societies. By Christine Dade-Robertson	151
REPORTS	
Excavations at Ireland's Land, Northmoor, Oxfordshire. By Andrew Norton	175
Early Bronze Age, Roman and Medieval Boundaries and Trackways at Howbery Park, Crowmarsh Gifford, Oxfordshire. By Steve Ford, Jennifer Lowe and Joanna Pine	197
Excavations at No. 4A Merton St., Merton College, Oxford: the Evolution of a Medieval Stone House and Tenement and an Early College Property. By <i>Daniel Poore</i> , <i>David Score</i> and <i>Anne Dodd</i>	211
The Archaeology and History of Oxford's West Suburb. By Julian Munby	343
Excavations at 67-69 St Thomas's Street, Oxford. By Andrew Norton	347
Medieval buildings and land reclamation at the former Lion Brewery, St Thomas' Street, Oxford By <i>Helen Moore</i>	393
A short description of the excavation of post-Medieval buildings and Medieval features at Adderbury House, Adderbury, Oxfordshire, 1996. By Steve Weaver, with an introduction by Nicholas Allen	413
The Binsey Boat: a post-medieval story of the Thames at Port Meadow, Oxford. By Brian Durham, Rebecca Briscoe, and Colin McKewan	423
RESOURCES	
Oxford University Local History Dissertations, 1980-2005. By Kate Tiller	455
A Survey of West Oxford. By Julian Munby and Tony Dodd	461
NOTES	
What Millennium are we celebrating? By John Blair	499
Burials at Kingston Lisle. By Jean Loudon	500
Was Stephen of Oxford an advisor on castle building in 1208 in the Channel Islands? By Timothy Myres	501
Tree ring dating supported by OAHS. By David Clark, Dan Miles and John Steane	501
Published in Oxoniensia 2006, (c) Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society	504