# OXONIENSIA

LXIX 2004

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

2005

#### EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued to the members of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF £12. Intending subscribers should communicate with the Membership Secretary, Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society, 9 King's End, Bicester, OX26 6DR.

All MSS., whether articles or notes, offered for inclusion in a future volume of Oxoniensia should be submitted to the Honorary Editor, Julia Elliott, 61 Chalfont Road, Oxford OX2 6TJ, who will be

pleased to advise on preliminary drafts.

Copies of most back numbers of Oxoniensia are available from Heritage Marketing and Publications Ltd., Hill Farm – Unit F, Castle Acre Road, Great Dunham, King's Lynn, Norfolk PE32 2LP, tel.: 01760 755645, website: www.heritagemp.com, or from the Publications Department, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. The Society will be extremely grateful for donation of unwanted sets.

#### OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society, formed in 1972 by the amalgamation of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society (founded in 1839) and the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society (founded in 1852), exists to further the study of the archaeology, architecture and history of Oxford and Oxfordshire. In addition to publishing Oxoniensia, the Society provides a programme of winter lectures in Oxford and organizes excursions to places of architectural, historical or archaeological interest; there is a Victorian Group, and through its listed buildings committee the Society attempts to safeguard historical buildings and monuments.

Subscriptions (£12 including Oxoniensia, £17 family membership) should be sent to the Membership Secretary at 9 King's End, Bicester, OX26 6DR, who will be pleased to supply further information about the Society.

The Society's website can be found at www.oahs.org.uk.

#### OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

The object of the Society is to publish documents relating to the history of the County of Oxford. The annual subscription is at present £9, entitling members to receive volumes at less than the price at which they are sold to the general public, and to attend the Annual General Meetings of the Society. Recent volumes issued by the Society include:

Oxfordshire and N. Berkshire Protestation Returns and Tax Assessments 1641-2, ed. J. Gibson Oxfordshire Muster Rolls, 1538-42, ed. P. Beauchamp Index to the Probate Records of Oxfordshire 1733-1857, ed. D.M. Barratt, J. Howard-Drake and M. Priddey Brightwell Parish Diaries, 1774-1892, ed. M. Spurrell Woodstock Borough Court Books, ed. R. Taylor et al.

Forthcoming volumes include:

Oxfordshire Forest Pleas, ed. B. Schumer Bishop Wilberforce's Memoranda Books, ed. R. Pugh

Applications for membership should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, Oxfordshire Record Society, Bodleian Library, Oxford, OX1 3BG. New members receive a volume of their choice from those still in print.

Ane Dall

## **OXONIENSIA**

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY, HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD



VOLUME LXIX 2004

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD 2005

© Copyright text and illustrations the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society. All rights reserved.

The Council of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society wishes it to be understood that it is not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in Oxoniensia.

ISSN 0308-5562

### **CONTENTS**

ARTICLES	
The 1298/1300 Perambulations of Wychwood Forest – and after. By Beryl Schumer	1
Bradford's Brook, Wallingford. By A. J. Grayson	29
A Boy at Ewelme School, 1464-5. By Nicholas Orme	45
The Medieval Manor at Stanton St John: A 700th Anniversary? By Nigel Gilmour	51
The Family and Connections of John Wilkins, 1614-72. By C. S. L. Davies	93
Church Life in an Early-Nineteenth-Century Market Town: A Letter from Faringdon. By <i>Andrew Sargent</i>	109
REPORTS	
An Early Iron Age Occupation Site, a Roman Shrine and Other Prehistoric Activity at Coxwell Road, Faringdon. By Steven D. G. Weaver and Steve Ford et al.	119
Excavations of an Iron Age Site at Coxwell Road, Faringdon. By J. Cook, E. B. A. Guttman and A. Mudd et al.	181
Iron Age and Roman Activity at Watchfield Triangle. By Richard Heawood et al.	287
An Iron Age and Early Romano-British Site at Hatford Quarry, Sandy Lane, Hatford. By Paul Booth, Andy Simmonds et al.	319
Iron Age and Romano-British Remains at Filkins and Carterton. By Laurent Coleman, Annette Hancocks et al.	355
Iron Age and Saxon Settlement at Jugglers Close, Banbury. By Charlotte Stevens et al.	385
NOTES	
Bonus Eventus Again: A Cornelian Intaglio at Chalgrove. By Martin Henig	417
Seven 'Treasures' from Oxfordshire: Recent Purchases by Oxfordshire County Museum Service. By Martin Henig and Lauren Gilmour	418
St Ebbe's Church, Oxford. By John Moore	422
REVIEWS	423
INDEX	429
ERRATUM	437